

1/ &opmwrfoabm

tuáq;ac: &opmwrftzlyphbnf jrefmpmayavmuü véclbnÉpí 90ceU ay:xéfclygon/ tuáq;[hom a0g[m&uþwiftolybbrñ jyibp0ya'ygnm/sf pma&q&m]rD\$ ftDuéí D'éíwéí}}(1533-1592)jzpbñf (Michel equen de Montaigne)

obnf jyibpá0g[m&(Essai) trnjzih c&pÉp(1580)jynÉpíwéí pwiá&om; cbnf tuáq;\t"yñ, fñjyibpá0monjzihprfoyon? prfMunbnf[kteu&onf réíwéí\tuáq;trñuñ 'lwd quívuþpbrñ t*lvþpma&q&m]z&éppáb*É}} (1561-1626)jzpbñf (Francis Bacon)

jrefmÉñíbnf lAvb&vuátmuá&mu/Éíwéí tuáq;ac: &opmwrftzlyph onfpwiáy:xéfvmcbnf ulVÉbcwDumvjzpaom (1934) ywDefusiwéíjrefm&o pmwrpwiáy:xéfcbnf jrefm&opmwrft xéfum;xivñ;aomtceñ (1934-1945) cÉpft xíjzpbñf kynm/síwlu qkmygonf

(1928)cÉpí Mb*lvíwéí *Eþvmur*Zifü aznfyaomt*lvþpma&q&mD) tufpín cpá&luLuá&wéí tluDmPáwmi;qjci;qbnñ t*lvþftuáq;wpýkíuñ jrefmjyeqñ a&om;aznfycbnf a/sstusqñjrefmjyefuáq;jzpbñf rlv"yñ, f jzpaomprfoyji? Bulryjciífrsvpqiñ tprfpm[homoabmuñ Dpñp&lujciíjzpygonf

(1928)atmuíwlvwéí t*lvþpma&q&mD) pwa&om;aomt uáq; wpýkíuñ armiíwlvltprfpmæjzih jrefmbmonjyeqñ aznfycjyebnf tprfpmÉíwbuí oýñarmi Du -

]tprfpmqíbnfñay;xmaom talumiÉíwbuí rlvvbkñ oavmu? rlvvkiñrií oabm&oavmu? rlvvþvlu;xlvéí ay:vm oavmuftalumiírm;uñ pnzwbwlvþvDipm;vmatmií a&om;xmaom pnr\$uñqíwlvbnf}} (armi D? oýñ1996? 367/)

[hcwprfpmaytaxáxpmtíwéíaznfyxmygonf

tuáq;uþmrÉí[lvnfac:a0:onf xltalumiíuñjrefmpG þlusíwéí-

]tuáq;[hom pum;ajytzltalumiíjcií&m tznstujrefmvþmrÉ? tuáq;oabmr\$1/2&ompmuñpnrÉpmay [kac:qkayrñf}}

[hznfyxmygonf

(jrefmpG þlusí? 1959? 49/)

xlbabmuñxmucíbnft aeÉíharmiíxiíu-

]tuáq;[hom obmDuñunlvúí tuáq;onf pnréíwñf [hom a, bk s pum;xlvéí wppþvvpá'oygDíygonf tuáq;ulyípmwéí [lvní ac: onf}} (armiíxií? 2018? 688/)

[**qkmygon**]

pmvef [pwi h̄c: a0: cbr̄h̄n q&maZn̄f̄ jzpb̄n/ q&maZn̄f̄ ၵ-

], cktcgtuáq; [**qk** / Gif tr̄sm̄y&bw̄w̄ltz̄h̄n us, Defaomteuúbm
tav; x̄m̄ z̄b̄q̄w̄w̄luojzih̄ t***v̄j̄p̄mayüyif** pr̄foyjcif? pr̄f̄M̄un̄jcif
teuúll̄ r̄jriM̄uawm̄ay/ x̄b̄M̄umi ft̄ pr̄f̄pn̄? pmvef [**h̄** tr̄n̄w̄ȳw̄lujcif
jzpb̄n] }

[**uúun̄t̄h̄i** pmvef tr̄f̄pm̄v̄b̄qkmygon/ (aZn̄f̄ ၵS̄ ft̄ r̄sm̄, 2012? tr̄f̄pm̄)

t uáq; a&om̄aom̄ jref̄mp̄ma& q&mr̄sn̄on̄i t̄c̄ll̄u t uáq; [**b̄Ēf̄on̄f** /
t̄c̄ll̄u & opm̄wr̄f̄ [**k̄ōĒf̄N̄uon̄f** p̄ma& q&mat̄m̄ibi f̄Ēsh̄jroef̄w̄īw̄lu t uáq; uú
& opm̄wr̄f̄i, f̄ [**k̄ōĒf̄c̄M̄uygon̄f** pm̄wr̄f̄i, f̄ ōl̄r̄ [**kw̄f̄** & opm̄wr̄f̄ ōl̄r̄ [**kw̄f̄** t uáq;
Ēs̄j̄w̄b̄ūf̄ ar̄m̄īt̄if̄i ("Ēj̄z̄l) u-

]] t uáq; [**h̄om̄tr̄n̄f̄** ray: aygūf̄D̄ * & d̄m̄racw̄uwn̄f̄uyif t uáq;
ay: aygūh̄ēlȳjz̄p̄h̄M̄umi f̄ ȳn̄m̄īs̄w̄lu p̄īpr̄f̄az̄n̄b̄kw̄f̄ j̄ȳM̄uygon̄f̄ yavw̄ll̄
(Plato)? ōl̄ **h̄&ūw̄ȳf̄** (Theophrastus)? **yv̄īēD̄** (Pliny)? **q̄h̄eum** (Seneca)? **yv̄l̄w̄ȳf̄**
(Plutarch)? **q̄h̄īw̄** (Cicero)? **r̄m̄uȳá̄t̄n̄á̄v̄D̄**, **ȳf̄** (Marcus Aurelius)? **t̄& p̄ȫw̄w̄**, **f̄**
(Aristotle) **paom̄* & d̄m̄r̄** ȳn̄m̄īs̄w̄l̄bn̄i t uáq; oab̄māq̄m̄ī h̄om̄ t̄z̄r̄sm̄ uú
a& z̄b̄c̄M̄uāM̄umi f̄ r̄ēb̄q̄M̄uygon̄f̄ } (c̄if̄i (ar̄m̄i) ? 1987? 16/)

[**rēb̄qkmygon**]

]] x̄p̄may t̄z̄r̄s̄uú j̄ȳīb̄pp̄ma& q&m̄ r̄ēl̄v̄ēf̄ (Michael eauende Montaigne)
u t uáq; [**k̄** tr̄n̄á̄ȳ; **lȳD̄** 1580 j̄yn̄Ēp̄īw̄f̄i **ȳĒj̄x̄w̄h̄ōv̄lu & m̄v̄b̄f̄s̄**
t uáq; [**h̄om̄tr̄n̄f̄** ay: x̄ēf̄v̄m̄& j̄īf̄jz̄p̄ȳgon̄f̄ } }

(c̄if̄i (ar̄m̄i) ? 1987? 16/)

[**h̄t uáq; pwi h̄y: x̄ēf̄v̄m̄& ȳl̄uú q̄ūf̄ūw̄ī j̄ȳx̄m̄ygon̄f̄**

āw̄h̄āq̄m̄ī p̄ma& q& m̄v̄p̄D̄ jz̄p̄h̄om̄t u f̄ u f̄ [**np̄avu-**

]] t uáq; on̄f̄ b̄, ft̄ āM̄umi f̄ t̄ & m̄ult̄q̄ll̄ t̄m̄ v̄h̄ēdȳg; aj̄ym̄q̄ll̄ & om̄ Ēll̄ b̄n̄h̄p̄may
u & d̄ m̄v̄p̄f̄s̄ jz̄p̄b̄n̄f̄ t̄p̄Ōft̄ v̄m̄t̄ & teuf̄ t̄ "ȳh̄, z̄b̄q̄h̄ī t̄m̄ v̄h̄ēdȳg; t̄ & r̄l̄
t uáq; on̄f̄ w̄h̄w̄m̄ī f̄aom̄ p̄may t̄ z̄l̄v̄p̄c̄b̄n̄jz̄p̄h̄eon̄f̄ } }

Aldous Huxley, 'Essay' Wikipedia.org

[**q̄b̄n̄f̄**

j̄ref̄m̄Ēll̄ f̄ h̄v̄b̄h̄& z̄b̄c̄M̄uaom̄ ōȳh̄r̄m̄īD̄? aZn̄f̄ ၵ r̄īfōD̄P̄? w̄l̄ūp̄w̄h̄n̄ t uáq;
tr̄sm̄p̄bn̄f̄ r̄n̄b̄n̄ft̄ āM̄umi f̄ t̄ & m̄ult̄q̄ll̄ & oaj̄r̄mūá̄t̄m̄īf̄ a& z̄b̄c̄M̄uon̄ft̄ w̄ēf̄ & o
pm̄wr̄f̄ q̄b̄n̄ft̄ r̄n̄Ēsh̄ v̄lūz̄ūq̄b̄v̄s̄ȳgon̄f̄ r̄s̄ūá̄r̄s̄ūh̄c̄w̄w̄b̄r̄i t uáq; ōl̄r̄ [**kw̄f̄**
& opm̄wr̄f̄ a& om̄ ōl̄tr̄sm̄ t̄j̄ym̄ ay: x̄ēf̄v̄m̄l̄uon̄f̄

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uknb&foiiv&f xnb&f&rn/ vr&av&ou[efrt &mr&rs&ul o%&y&zn&f&om
&rn/ rnb&lyiq&hp &opmvr&f\&a&; [ebn&f x&ljcm&i q&q&mi&f&v&e&rn [k&q&lv [e&v&yg
on&f

q&mjroefwibn&f E&f e&D*Z&ifw&ft, f&Dvm t&jz&p&a&q&mi&f&u&mr&S x&h*Z&ifw&f
az&n&jy&ef E&h&i&lv&um&t&u&a&q&:r&sm&u&ll w&n&De&f, f&i b&mon&jy&ef&q&h&h&ici&f&jz&py&gon&f&ppm&vr&f&w&f
av&lv&mw&i&fyr&nh &opmvr&f&rs&:r&f&rl q&mjroefwib&n y&i&u&h&f&f&opmvr&f&rs&om jz&py&g
on&f

2? 1/ c&r&f&v&é&E&O& t&u&fq&pr&h&ES&h&E&d;u&v&D, m&a&q&mi&f

a&E&h&h&a&q&mi&f [h&om&D&w&(3)&y&g&on&f ac&w&lv&um&v&aj&mi&f&v&h&on&f&v&n&f raj&mi&f&bl x&n&D&
wn&f&h&eon&f x&D&w&(3)&y&g&\ ob&n&D&t&v&v&w&mr&:r&sm&u&ll&cw&ft&q&u&f&u&f&pm&q&lv&bn&f c&h&om&ch
N&uon&f z&E&h&N&uon&f x&h&z&E&h&cy&h&sm&u&ll a%&s&ac&w&pm&q&h&e&od&\&a&E&h&f r&h&h&a&q&mi&f&bl
rs&n&j&i&f&ma&f&ou w&i&f&y&x&m&y&gon&f a%&s&ref&r&pm&q&h&v&u& olw&h&cw&lv a&E&h&mo&lv&ay&gi&f&v&u&h

]]omp&áv? q&á&u&ES&f&c? om&v&é&u&f &&h&áv? z*h&ES&f&j&nd&t&n&D re&f&mo& [h
(jroefwi 2018? 7/)

[kv&f&wm&q&n&D&at&mi&bu&du&a&E&u&h&h&q&h&h&N&umi&f&az&n&jy&on&f

r&h&mo&lv&h&f&jr&O&w&D&i&f&bu&D&D&pu&-

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i, ES&áv;? rd&v&h&D&q&h&f&jy&ely&D& jym&h&t&h&h&f&a&O&v&h&r&fi? tm&um&ab&n&mi&f *V&é&áv&mi&f
c&h&f&y&gv&h&ye&f&w&f&v&h&f&h&f&mi&f...}}

[ly&w&i&f&z&D&q&h&bn&f (jroefwi 2018? 7/)

a&q&mi&f&mo&lv&h&f&j&ip&n&f&i&f&om&bu&du&-

]]ES&f, é&f&cg&a [r&me&f av&jy&eb&f&v&h&n&i&f&n&h&h& w&f, h&u&é&q&h&f? t&h&var&O&w&h&f?
r&h&f&r&h&f&a&0...}} (jroefwi 2018? 7/)

[k&h&q&h&f&jy&eb&nf x&h&t&z&h&sm&u&lv&i&f&y&lv&Dr&Sq&mjroefwib&u& on&t&jr&i&f&h&h

]]x&h&pm&v&h&rs&on&f&t&v&h&A' o&ab&mu&h az&n&jy&ae&on&h pm&v&h&rs&jz&pb&nf
x&h&t&v&u&h&o&ab&mu&h &n&f&é&f&x&ma&om pm&v&h&rs&om jz&pb&nf t&w&h&A' u&h
az&n&f&u&f; x&ma&om pm&v&h&rs&on&jz&pb&nf}}

[b&h&oy&f&i&f&y&x&m&y&gon&f (jroefwi 2018? 7/)

20 &n&mp&le&t&e&ge&D&oll&a&mu&h&om&t&cg&w&f&pu&r&by&h&w&n&v&h&f&Bu&Du&h&t&h&ft [é&f&jy&i&f&ph
c&h&v&u&h&N&u&lv&jz&pb&nf ob&n&D&oy&h& pu&r&by&h&sm& x&é&f&um&v&mon&ES&h&mo&D&w&ku&h&q&h&mv&w&f
pm&v&h&rs&on&f t&v&h&A' ou&bu&f t&v&u&h&ou&bu&f t&w&h&A' ou&bu&f r [kv&áv&w&mb]

oꝝyꝝnmoabmu/vnꝝ aqmi/vmcbnꝝ [kpm&;oluqu/vuꝝ awꝝyꝝcbnꝝ/ acwꝝajymiꝝ
vmonES ftr0ur0BubonZBzHwHwuv/vmcbnꝝ/

xbbꝝyꝝnm zBzHwHwuv/vmonES ftr0 obn0tvSw&mw/vbnꝝ/vnꝝ yifull
twllꝝrꝝ/ꝝwmbꝝ ajymiꝝ/vmcbnꝝ/ aꝝ/ꝝuubꝝ ESꝝ, 0ꝝ*ꝝmeꝝ yZꝝrꝝ? ESꝝrꝝ0aꝝqmiꝝ
qꝝbnꝝpꝝmꝝ;vꝝrꝝmꝝ;twꝝuf cuꝝqꝝzꝝ0ꝝciꝝxuf trnꝝbꝝpꝝrꝝmꝝ;ay;vmcꝝuonꝝ/ taemuf
EꝝllꝝiꝝHꝝS oꝝyꝝnmꝝ/ꝝrꝝmꝝ;ESꝝpꝝma&;qꝝnꝝ? uꝝAsꝝmꝝqꝝ&mrꝝmꝝ;u 0wꝝ(3)rꝝꝝuꝝllꝝcꝝrꝝ;vꝝ0ꝝEꝝ0ꝝ?tuꝝqꝝpꝝ
rꝝESꝝhꝝEꝝ;uvꝝ), mꝝaqꝝmiꝝ [ktrnꝝbꝝpꝝrꝝmꝝ;ay;cꝝuonꝝ/

1985 cEꝝꝝceꝝlvꝝ0ꝝAꝝvꝝbꝝ0ꝝrꝝꝝ tEꝝAꝝwꝝvꝝa' oꝝavꝝ/vma&; tzꝝ0ꝝDirꝝmꝝonꝝiꝝ awꝝmiꝝDiꝝ/ꝝ
pꝝ0ꝝfꝝwpꝝ0ꝝlvꝝ0ꝝfꝝ tꝝꝝꝝ;"mꝝvꝝrꝝ/ꝝ0ꝝm [iꝝfꝝvꝝiꝝjꝝyꝝiftꝝayꝝuꝝvꝝpꝝcꝝuꝝllꝝawꝝcꝝuonꝝ/ 1987 cEꝝꝝ
wꝝ0ꝝfꝝ tEꝝAꝝwꝝvꝝpuꝝ0ꝝllꝝ0ꝝllꝝ 'lvꝝqꝝ tꝝBꝝurꝝbꝝ0ꝝum urꝝ0ꝝyꝝwꝝvꝝnꝝlvꝝ0ꝝfꝝ tꝝꝝꝝ;"mꝝvꝝrꝝmꝝ yꝝ;vꝝhꝝ
ayꝝmuꝝuꝝ0ꝝ bꝝ0ꝝ;yꝝluꝝhꝝ taoꝝ;pꝝ0ꝝvꝝvꝝ/vmꝝuonꝝ/ wꝝllꝝxꝝ0ꝝa&;uꝝ0ꝝqꝝ mꝝrꝝmꝝ;wyꝝqꝝif xꝝmꝝaom
av, nꝝ0ꝝyꝝrꝝmꝝ;uꝝllꝝtxꝝuftꝝꝝꝝvꝝixꝝbꝝllꝝapꝝvꝝwꝝlꝝunꝝcꝝuonꝝ/ tꝝꝝꝝ;"mꝝvꝝbꝝnꝝiꝝ&ubꝝwꝝyꝝwꝝf
tenꝝfi, ftꝝwꝝ0ꝝfꝝ (50)&mcꝝllꝝEꝝfꝝceꝝllꝝuꝝqꝝifꝝ0ꝝ;onꝝiꝝullꝝawꝝ0ꝝonꝝ/

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ynꝝmꝝ/ꝝiꝝuꝝ 1/2iꝝNꝝtꝝqꝝllꝝ

llꝝatꝝmuꝝqꝝ0ꝝsiꝝftꝝPꝝjꝝrꝝlꝝ0ꝝcꝝeꝝyꝝ tꝝꝝꝝ;"mꝝvꝝyꝝgꝝwhꝝarmꝝ/vꝝuꝝ;uꝝavꝝ;awꝝ [mꝝ urꝝ0ꝝ0ꝝwꝝnꝝf
wꝝlꝝurꝝ0ꝝajꝝrꝝbuꝝ) touꝝ/ꝝiꝝvꝝnꝝlvꝝhꝝ&;twꝝufꝝ tꝝ"ꝝyꝝpꝝnꝝfꝝawꝝjꝝzꝝpꝝwꝝ, / tꝝjꝝjꝝ yꝝpꝝif
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wꝝlvꝝixꝝbuꝝ)tꝝjꝝzꝝpꝝfꝝ zꝝhꝝtꝝyꝝhꝝewꝝ, / tꝝjꝝlvꝝ0ꝝvꝝhꝝ xꝝbuꝝ)ꝝvꝝhꝝeꝝ&muꝝllꝝ urꝝ0ꝝ0ꝝwꝝnꝝfꝝwꝝlꝝ
uꝝ pxꝝ&mꝝwꝝllꝝpꝝzꝝ), mꝝvꝝhꝝcꝝ:llꝝwꝝ, fꝝaeaꝝ&miꝝfꝝ jꝝcnꝝlvꝝvmꝝwꝝllꝝtꝝyꝝ/ꝝfꝝ jꝝzꝝmꝝ0ꝝurꝝeꝝyꝝ
cꝝrꝝfꝝ vꝝ0ꝝhꝝ&miꝝfꝝjꝝcnꝝhꝝawꝝ0ꝝ urꝝ0ꝝ0ꝝwꝝnꝝfꝝwꝝlꝝurꝝ0ꝝ ajꝝrꝝyꝝiꝝuꝝllꝝvꝝuꝝ/ꝝuꝝfꝝ urꝝvꝝmatꝝmiꝝfꝝ
tꝝjꝝlvꝝ0ꝝvꝝixꝝbuꝝ)uꝝ muꝝ0ꝝ hꝝyꝝ;xꝝmꝝwꝝ, / tꝝꝝꝝ;"mꝝvꝝhꝝwꝝ0ꝝzꝝpꝝnꝝfꝝxꝝmꝝ;whꝝ tꝝjꝝ
wꝝlvꝝuꝝbuꝝ)omꝝrꝝ/ꝝ0ꝝiꝝfꝝ aeaꝝ&miꝝfꝝjꝝcnꝝjꝝzꝝmꝝ0ꝝurꝝeꝝtꝝ&rꝝfꝝvꝝ0ꝝfꝝ aꝝmiꝝfꝝjꝝcnꝝhꝝawꝝ [mꝝ
urꝝ0ꝝ0ꝝwꝝnꝝfꝝwꝝlꝝtꝝayꝝ:uꝝllꝝvꝝuꝝ/ꝝuꝝfꝝ usꝝ&muꝝfꝝvꝝnꝝyꝝ) aoꝝavꝝmuꝝlvꝝhꝝ taꝝ&jꝝmꝝ;uiꝝqꝝm
aꝝmꝝ*gawꝝjꝝzꝝpꝝfꝝ, / urꝝ0ꝝ0ꝝwꝝnꝝfꝝwꝝlꝝtꝝmꝝ;vꝝhꝝ [mꝝavꝝmiꝝurꝝfꝝ0ꝝ;0ꝝ;nyꝝ) touꝝZꝝDuꝝllꝝ
jꝝzꝝpꝝayꝝ:apꝝwhꝝ' tꝝiꝝhꝝtꝝarmꝝ/vꝝuꝝ;rꝝmꝝ [mꝝvꝝnꝝfꝝ yꝝsupꝝ0ꝝ;0ꝝ;llꝝuꝝvꝝ0ꝝfꝝ,)

(jꝝroefꝝwiꝝ 2018? 9/)

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rꝝmꝝ;aꝝlꝝumiꝝfꝝvꝝnꝝfꝝysꝝupꝝ0ꝝ;0ꝝ;0ꝝ;onꝝfꝝ Eꝝ;uvꝝ), mꝝ pꝝfꝝoyꝝfꝝrꝝmꝝ;aꝝlꝝumiꝝfꝝvꝝnꝝfꝝysꝝupꝝ0ꝝ;0ꝝ;0ꝝ;onꝝfꝝ

Eli bn/ tu, f E s; u v D, m pp Bu D on j z p c h v G i t E l e f v i r m y s u p D N y D
 Ny D v b m r s m t a e E S h t u m t u G f b o n h e a & m i j c n f [i f v i f y i h a t m u l w G f
 a & m u l v d r n f x l t c g c & r f v e f a & m i j c n f r s m u v b m u r t u u l a o a p o n h
 t a e t x m o l l a & m u l v d r n f } (j r o e f w i 2 0 1 8 ? 7 /)

[h z n f y x m o n f x l b l t m j z i f t E l e f v i r m y s u p D N y D c & r f v e h a & m i j c n f r s m \ t E a m, l u h
 B u l k o n h c w l v G f a E O D & m o l l u h] c & r f v e h a E O D } [k t r n h a y ; c l u o n f

x l t s w p q i h q & m j r o e f w i b n f u r t u u l t f a j c m u h e a o m t u b q p r h t a l u m i f
 u l l v i f y o n / t a r & l u e f y n h x m i p R u a e ' g ? q D i f * s r e E S h w 1 / 2 k v f y n l w l v G f t u b q p f
 r h r s m 1 / 2 c c b n f x l e & m v p D l u l e f r s m x r s & o n i 1 / 2 v u m & n x u E p t e d y g t u b q p f
 r s m a e o n f t u b q p r h r s m 1 / 2 c j c i f \ t a l u m i f & i f u l v n f w i j y x m o n f

t u b q p r h o n f v b m w l k l v l y a o m y p o n f r s m a l u m i h a y : x l u & j c i i j z p b o n f
 a u s m u j z p l y k u i f a v m i p m r s m u b h j c i ? a u s m u f h a o u b h j c i ? , m O & x m r s m r s v l w a o m
 r l c h t q y b i j c i f w h l u m i h a v x b o n h p h r f v m c l y D v G i q m v z m ' h a t m u l q E S h
 E l l x 1 / 2 s i w l z i h a & m y e f a e c b n f t u b q p r h a l u m i h y s u p D E l l b o n h t a e t x m u l v n f
 w i j y j y e b n f

]] t u b q p r h [m y l v u b q D r e Y t v r h D r f m w h a w u h x l w h a y ; w l t w u f
 o p j r p a w u h t v r h D r f t q y b i h p w, / o p a w m a w b D f o h E l l w, /
 a e m u f h a & x r h y g v m v l a c s m i f a w j r p a w u e h a w k l u h a & m u b h r N y D a & o w d g
 r s m ? t x l o j z i l i g r s m u l t q y b i h p w, / ' B e m u f S w & p a e f r s m e Y u a v ; i, f
 r s m u l t q y b i h o v t h r, }

[h z n f y x m y g o n f (j r o e f w i 2 0 1 8 ? 1 0 /)

t u b q p r h y l w b h a p & e f v b m w l l t y l f r a q m i 1 / 2 u b i b o n h t c s u f r s m u l v n f
 w i j y x m o n f y w D e f u s i h a v x b e l v s f a & v y l i e f r s m E S h p u r l v y l i e f r s m x e f c s y h &
 w l b o n f t a & B u D o n f [l v n f q k m y g o n f

a q m i f & m o l l u l v n f E s f, e f * t e f [k q l u a w m b j] E s ; u v D, m a q m i f } [k t r n h a y ;
 l u o n f E s ; u v D, m a q m i f j z p h a y : v m & j c i f \ t a l u m i f & i f u l h z n f y o n f

]] u r t u u l E l l h r s m o n f E s ; u v D, m v u e u f r s m u l x l v l v y h e l u o n f r l u m r D
 u r t u u l E s ; u v D, m v u e u f y l l q l l b o n E l l h r s m o n f q, h y g i f r s m p h
 1 / 2 l m a w m h r n f , c l y i v G E s ; u v D, m v u e u f r s m u l t N y l f t q l l w y q i f
 a e l u o n f r h t E s p h O c e l l u m a v l y D E s ; u v D, m v u e u l w l u f w p c k s y g u l u G
 x l u l m o n h r l c h r s m o n i a j r m u b u f u r t u u l w p j c r f u l z l v f t o h E l l b o n f
 x l h y g u l u s h l u m i h u r t u u l h j r m u b u j c r f w G f a e a & m i j c n l u G h a y s m u b h E l l f
 o n f } (j r o e f w i 2 0 1 8 ? 7 /)

[k q k m y g o n f

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t l e f v i r s m ; y s u p D e n f t a L u m i f u l h z n f y & m u -

[[tokuivsi jre hom av, m O B u D r s m ; u x l v l v w h o m E L u l x 1 / 2 s i f a t m u q l i f " m w r s m ; o n f t l e f v i r u b u l y s u p D a p E l l b o n f a w m r D r s m ; u x l u h o m r f c h r s m ; a L u m i l v n f y s u p D E l l b o n f E s ; u v D , m p r f o y f r s m ; a L u m i l v n f y s u p D E l l o n f]] (j r o e f w i 2 0 1 8 ? /)

[k a &; o m ; x m ; o n f x l t a &; t o m ; w o f y s u p D E l l h o m t a L u m i f r s m ; u l l O g u s w l v p t c i s i f E S h w i f j x m ; o n f o m r e l v r s m ; t a e E S h e m ; v n e c u t h o m t l e f v i r t a L u m i f ? E s ; u v D , m t a L u m i f ? a r n i v l u s ; t a L u m i f ? c & r f v e h & m i j c n f t a L u m i f w l l u h a &; o m ; w i f j & m w o f v G l u l s i v i f p h o e l l h t m i f t 1 / 2 q l p u m ; a j y [e f u l l o h x m ; o n f x D g u s w l r s m ; w o f y s u p D E l l w , ? y s u E l l w , ? y s u E l l w , f q l b n l y k p k s m ; u l l y p h l v x y c g x y c g o l j c i j z i h y s u p D E l l b o n b a b m u l l p m z w b l w l l t a v ; t e u f x m ; i e m ; v n i v m a p o n f t a v ; t e u f a j y m v l b n h t a L u m i f t & m u l l x y c g x y c g o l o n f x l b l t m ; j z i h t l y h i D g u s o a b m a q m i f o n f q l v l t s u y l l a v ; e u f y w b m ; v m o n f t " y h , l y l l a y : v G h a p o n f

q&njroefwi bonf Ogu s h r s m ; u l l h m u v n f t o t c u b l v G l u l s i v i f a t m i f a &; o m ; E l l b o n f x l b l t o t c u j c i f r n O g u s w p t E S l v p t c u l l c s l v q u f x m ; a o m p u m ; v h r s m ; a L u m i j z p l y g o n f x l b a b m u l l -

[[atmuqf'sift Pjrlolcle] t l e f " m w l y g w h a r n i v l u s ; u a v ; a w [m u l e h a w n f w l u r h a j r u p t o u l s i w n i w h &; t w u f t " u y p o n f a w j z p l w , f t j j y p i f a w y g w h w d i w l u b u p [m u l e h a w n f w l u r h a j r u p D & y t x u b q , f l l a v m u r h n w d i v i n x u p t j z p e h t y h e w , f t j D v r i v i n x u p D / v h e & m u l l u l e h a w n i w l u p x & m v l p z D , m v h c : l u w , f]]

(jroefwi 2018?/)

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 &mh&f E h&f avmuifv h&f jzmut&f vlvu, h&f m;] (jroefwi 2018? 9/)

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c&j&ci&f&ji&h&j&ref&mp&nz&w&f&&b&w&f&v&ll&t&mi& E&ll&f&lv&um&p&may&rs&ES&h&&i&f&E&u&f&f&O&i&f&v&ma&t&mi&f&t&mi&x&lv&f
ay;c&b&lv&n&f&j&zp&bnf& yif&u&ll& h&&;&op&mw&r&f&rs&u&ll& a&;om&&mw&f&v&n&f& E&ll&f&lv&um&A [b&lv
rs&? E&ll&f&ll&&A [b&lv&rs&u&ll&vif&bnf& o&N&&op&mw&r&f&rs&on&f& u&ll& f&aw&ü& ta&L&umi&f&t&&m
rs&ü&om& w&&p&DD&ra&eb& E&ll&f&lv&um&A [b&lv&rs&u&ll&pb&nf&f& &op&mw&r&f&oll& [lv&f& tu&f&q&rs&
t&j&zp&f& a&;om&wif&y&x&monf& x&lv&h&&om&wif&y&x&monh& &op&mw&r&f&rs&teuf& [c&r&f&v&f&
a&E&O&f&tu&f&pr&f&ES&h& E&f&u&v&D, m&a&q&mi&f& &op&mw&r&f&oll& [lv&f& tu&f&q&on&f& , a&e&f
rs&u&f&f&u&f&ac&w&f&t&aj&ct&a&ew&f& v&lv&ll&f&ot&y&f&om& ob&n&O&oy&ll&f&ll& &m& y&n&m&&y&f&rs&ta&L&umi&f&u&ll
t&v&G& f&w&u&le&m&v&n&E&ll&f&eft&w&f&f&f&vif&f&a&om&f&f&ll&f&f&j&y&p&u&mi&aj&y&u&ll&on&f& wif&y&x&monf

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q&ll&f&ts&u&ll&f&f&vif&f&od&f& f&á&pon&f& x&f&yif&f&f&ac&w&f&pm&q&ll&v&L& u&As&nt&q&ll&re&f&rs&ES&h&t&py&f&
wif&y&x&monf& c&r&f&v&f&E&O&f& tu&f&pr&f&ES&h&E&f&u&v&D, m&a&q&mi&f&q&ll&bn&h&tr&n&f&q&ef&q&ef&rs&
ES&h& a&;om&wif&y&a&om&L&umi&h& pb&v&D&i&pm&z&G& j&zp&á&py&gonf& q&n&jro&f&wi&ll&&op&mw&r&f&rs&
a&umi&f&ci&f&wp&&y&f&f&h& A [b&lv&rs&u&ll&v&ll&y&v&ü&f&t&v&f&trif&rz&E&O&f&f&f&f&f&f&ES&h&em&v&n&f

vG hult "u a&omjci f jzpygon/ taNumi f t&mrsm\ pvlDipmzG hami f r? tuhtumc h f mrlw h h Numi h pma& oN tawG on f pmwr f t q h w G p m z w b l w h E s b o u f v u b h u & y g o n f w e z h x m r s v b m u & o n f

le&o [yawlri f \ [i f c u r s m ? a c s m i q u p u \ 1/2 s y t u s m E s h t D , l v f g r m u l f \ a v ' D s ; r s m) & o p m w r f o l [k v f t u h q ; r h v n f t a w G t a c : w p t c u h l w n f j r e f m h o r h f ? E h i h v u m o r h f r s m w G f y g o i h o m x l j c m o n l y k k v r s m ? a v m b o p 1/2 u b u D r m o n h y k k v r s m t a l l u m i f u l l t u h t u m j y k u m t a w G q D h & m u a t m i f p n f 1/2 h q h q m i x m y g o n f p m a & o l t u h t u m j y k m a o m y k k v r s m r h ' d a v m u u w u , 1/2 h j z p c h o n f v b o r s n a o m o r s m v n f j z p f p m z w b l w h t m t v G l v u p n f 1/2 h a c : a q m i E h i t y g o n f & o p m w r f \ t c s t y h f w G f t r s m t m j z i b m ' u t r s r s E s h a w G h y D o m ' u r s m \ q e f h u , f h e m u b h v l u i y g c h m & i f t q h w G f p m a & o l t a v ; a y ; w i j y v h o m t a w G t j r i i v p & y u l E s b o u f v u b h u o n f x b j z p h p & e f q & n j r o e f w i u t a w G t m j z i h v n f a u m i f ? t a & t m j z i h v n f a u m i f p n f 1/2 h q h q m i E h i b n f u h a w G y g o n f

et h

q&njroefwi h & o p m w r f r s m x l w G f b m o n j y e q h k m a o m E h i h v u m & o p m w r f r s m t r s m t j y m 1/2 y g o n f x h o p m w r f r s m u h a v l v m y D v G f j r e f m p m z w y f & b w l u h E h i h v u m p m a y r s m E s h i f E D x d w G a p v h o m q & n j r o e f w i h a p w e m u k k v a z n f h u n E h i f y g o n f q & n j r o e f w i h b m o n j y e q h o m & o p m w r f r s m o n f r n b h n y h & ; o m o n f t r s t p m r n b l u j y m o n f r n b n f t a w G t a c : r s m u h v i j y x m o n l w l u h q u i v u f a v l v m o i b n f [k x i j r i f y g o n f

usr f u h p m & i f

c i f i ? a r m i (" E j z l) / (1 9 8 7) / p m w r f i , [b n h r e f m p m w r f i , p m a y p m w r f r s m (y w h) & e l e l e f p m a y A t m e l a z n f E s f t r s m (1 9 6 4) / u h u m h h p m w r f (y o o r t l u t) / & e l e l e f & n j y n l y E h i w l u f x i f a r m i f (2 0 0 8) / u r f h p m a y t r i e h / & e l e l e f p o l v i u t c s t r r h a j r ? r (2 0 0 8) / a z n f E s f & o p m w r f 1/2 h l w h a v v G [e E s h & ; [e f s m ? & e l e l e f a 1/2 h u h u m p m a y / j r o e f w i h (2 0 1 7) / c h z s u f & a o m o r h f r s v l w h f r s m / & e l e l e f u m v m z h y E h i w l u f j r o e f w i h (2 0 1 8) / o r h f p u m y e f p u m (p w l v ; t l u t) / & e l e l e f w h j r p p m t h y w l u f j r e f m p G p l u s r f / (1 9 5 9) / & e l e l e f j r e f m E h i h b m o n j y e b m o n j y e p m a y t o i f / O ? a r m i (o y h) / (1 9 9 6) / a c w p r f p m a y t a x h x G & e l e l e f

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Aldous Husley, Collected Essay, 1996, Preface.